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ABSTRACT

This document is a 10-year statistical summary (1976-1985) of young criminal offenders in the state of California's Youth Authority Program. The effect of Youth Authority policy and legislative influences on Youth Authority population are discussed. A brief textual summary of the changes in this 10-year period includes the following findings: (1) that the 1985 population is the largest ever, primarily due to the increase in offenders committed to the Department of Corrections; (2) institutionalized females make up four to five percent of the total institutionalized population and the female paroled population percentage is decreasing; (3) Youth Authority criminal case commitments are dropping; (4) percentages of institutionalized persons from southern California has risen; (5) commitment offense proportions have fluctuated; (6) white population percentages have decreased while Hispanic and black percentages have increased; and (7) the average age has remained nearly the same, rising from 18.7 to 18.8 years. Data tables include characteristics of the Youth Authority institutional and parole populations broken down by sex and location. (ABL)

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A Comparison of Characteristics of the
Youth Authority's Institution and Parole Populations

June 30, 1976 through June 30, 1985

INTRODUCTION

Special Note

In this report the terms "M-cases" and "YA cases" are used extensively. "M-cases" are offenders who have been committed to the Department of Corrections, but who are ordered by the criminal court to be housed in Youth Authority facilities pursuant to Section 1731.5(c) of the Welfare and Institutions Code. "YA cases" are offenders who have been committed directly to the Youth Authority by either the criminal court or the juvenile court.

The following narrative and accompanying tables provide information on the characteristics of the Youth Authority's institution, camp and parole populations as of June 30 of each year, 1976 through 1985. Unless otherwise stated, only the 1985 institution and camp populations reflect both YA cases and M-cases. M-cases are included in the tables only where specified, and only for 1985. Because of a lack of data, the following types of cases have been excluded from the populations:

- o Cases housed in Department of Mental Health facilities
- o Parole revocations being held in county jails
- o Incoming commitments awaiting delivery to a Youth Authority facility
- o Absentees from the institution setting (i.e., out-to-court, furlough, escape, etc.)
- o Out-of-state Parolees residing in California
- o Institutional contract cases (federal or out-of-state).
- o Parole cases on temporary detention are excluded from institution figures, but are counted in the parole tables.

The characteristics compared include committing court, area of commitment, admission status, ethnicity, Youthful Offender Parole Board (YOPB) status, average age, and the following categories of commitment offenses:

Violent Offenses: Homicide, robbery, all types of assaults, forcible rape, and kidnapping.

Property Offenses: Burglary, theft (including auto), and arson.

Narcotic and Drug Offenses: All offenses related to narcotics and dangerous drugs.

Other Offenses: All offenses not specified above.

Tables are provided for the total populations in the camps and in the institutions. Due to the small populations in SPACE, Federal and Department of Corrections institutions, separate tables were not tabulated. However, these data are included in the overall total tables (1 through 3).

HIGHLIGHTS

To reduce the pressures of increasing population, the Youth Authority implemented a policy in 1981 of rejecting many of the more serious commitments from the criminal courts. This policy continued through late 1982 when it was discontinued due to the passage of Proposition 8, which barred a majority of these cases from commitment to the Youth Authority. In January 1984, Senate Bill 821 became effective as Welfare and Institutions Code Section 1731.5(c). Under this section, commitments to the Department of Corrections (CDC) are ordered by the sentencing courts to be placed in Youth Authority facilities to serve their sentences. These cases remain in the Youth Authority institutions until they are ordered returned to CDC facilities (usually for disciplinary reasons), their sentence is completed, or they reach the age of 25. Since these cases are not under the jurisdiction of the Youthful Offender Parole Board (YOPB) or Youth Authority parole, they are not included in the parole population. In addition, some of these commitments may have had a prior Youth Authority commitment, but for the purposes of this report, they are treated as first commitments. Consequently, any changes in characteristics from 1981 through 1985 must be interpreted in light of these developments.

- Between June 30, 1984 and June 30, 1985 the Youth Authority's institutionalized population increased 14 percent (from 5,700 to 6,474). This increase is primarily due to the M-cases being housed in Youth Authority facilities. If M-cases are excluded, the 1985 institutionalized population actually decreased four percent to 5,500.

- The proportion of minorities in institutions increased from 63 percent in 1976 to 72 percent in 1985.

- During the period 1976-1981, the proportion of criminal court YA cases in the institution population fluctuated between a low of 43 percent and a high of 48 percent. In 1982, it dropped to 40 percent as a result of the Department's rejection policy, and has continued to drop, to the current 18 percent, as a result of Proposition 8 and Welfare and Institutions Code Section 1731.5(c).

SUMMARY

This ten-year summary includes the fiscal year ending figures for the period June 30, 1976 through June 30, 1985. The distinct changes which have occurred in the Youth Authority's population over these years are as follows:

POPULATION

The 1985 fiscal year-end population of 6,474 is the largest number of offenders housed in Youth Authority facilities in its history. This increase is primarily due to the M-cases, which comprised 15 percent (974) of the Youth Authority's total institutional population.

SEX

Over the ten-year period, female wards comprised four to five percent of the institutional population.

The female parole population was about eight percent in 1976 and has since decreased to 5 percent.

COURT OF COMMITMENT

During the period 1976-1981, the proportion of criminal court commitments in the institutions has fluctuated between a low of 43 percent and a high of 48 percent. Since 1982, the number of YA case criminal court commitments dropped significantly as a result of the Department's rejection policy, Proposition 8, and Welfare and Institutions Code Section 1731.5(c). Although the overall criminal court institutional population including M-cases, rose to 33 percent in 1985, only 18 percent are direct Youth Authority criminal court commitments. The remaining percentage represents commitments from the juvenile courts.

AREA OF COMMITMENT

In 1976, the area of Southern California contributed approximately 53 percent of the institution population. This percentage fluctuated between a low of 61 in 1977 and 1978 and a record high of 68 in 1984. The percentage committed from Los Angeles County rose steadily from 38 in 1976 to a high of 50 in 1984, tapering off to 47 in 1985.

COMMITMENT OFFENSE

The commitment offense perhaps best illustrates the fluctuations in the Youth Authority's population during the ten-year period. The proportion of offenders institutionalized for violent offenses increased from 52 percent in 1976 to 61 percent in 1982, then decreased to 51 percent in 1985. Those offenders institutionalized for property offenses has fluctuated between 41 percent in 1979 and 34 percent in 1982. In 1985 it was 38 percent. Commitments for narcotic and drug offenses declined in the early eighties (1.6 - 2.0 percent), but increased to approximately five percent by 1985.

ADMISSION STATUS

The proportion of first commitments in the institutional population gradually increased from 79 percent in 1976 to 86 percent in 1981. It began falling after 1981 (78 percent in 1984) because of the considerable increase in parole revocations. The percentage of first commitments was 80 percent in 1985. However, it should be noted that these data include M-cases who may have had a prior YA case commitment.

ETHNIC GROUP

The percentage of institutionalized White males has dropped to a little over one-fourth of the 1985 population (27 percent). In contrast, there has been an upward trend in the proportion of institutionalized minorities--especially Hispanics--which has risen gradually over the years from 24 percent in 1976 to 32 percent in 1985. The Black population proportion has remained relatively constant at about 38 percent.

YOUTHFUL OFFENDER PAROLE BOARD (YOPB) STATUS

The percentage of the institutional population with Full Board designations increased significantly over nine years (54 percent in 1984). This is consistent with the increase in the proportion of offenders with violent offenses. However, in 1985 only 14 percent of the institutional population was on Full Board status. This significant decrease is due to a change in YOPB's board designation policy. Since the YOPB does not have jurisdiction over M-cases, this data is for YA cases only.

AGE

Over the past ten years, the average age of the institutionalized population has increased only slightly, from 18.7 to 18.8 years. This change is primarily due to the older age of the M-cases.

TABLE 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE YOUTH AUTHORITY'S INSTITUTIONAL POPULATION
(YA and M-CASES)

TOTAL
JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1976 - 1985
(Showing percents of totals)

TOTAL IN INSTITUTIONS	JUNE 30									
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total Institution Population	4377	3818	4190	4790	5043	5654	5705	5757	5700	6474
Sex										
Male.....	95.3	96.1	95.6	95.9	96.3	96.3	96.4	95.6	95.4	95.5
Female.....	4.7	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
Court										
Juvenile (CYA).....	52.1	54.0	56.4	57.1	56.4	53.5	60.4	67.2	74.0	66.5
Criminal (CYA).....	47.9	46.0	43.6	42.9	43.6	46.5	39.6	32.8	26.0	18.4
Criminal (M-Cases).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.0
Area or County										
Southern California area..	62.9	60.6	60.6	62.0	64.9	64.1	66.6	67.0	68.1	66.0
Los Angeles County.....	37.6	38.0	38.1	40.6	44.6	44.9	48.7	48.3	49.5	47.3
9 other counties.....	25.3	22.6	22.5	21.4	20.3	19.2	17.9	18.7	18.6	18.7
San Francisco Bay area....	20.5	21.3	21.4	19.9	17.5	19.4	18.0	16.1	15.9	16.2
Sacramento Valley area....	6.9	6.7	5.4	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.9	5.1	5.9
San Joaquin Valley area....	6.6	7.9	8.4	8.4	8.0	7.1	6.8	8.0	7.6	8.5
22 other counties.....	3.1	3.5	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.4
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	51.9	55.0	54.7	54.1	57.0	58.4	61.1	55.8	54.0	51.2
Property type offenses....	35.6	36.6	39.3	40.9	37.6	36.3	33.8	36.6	36.8	37.9
Narcotic & drug offenses..	3.1	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.6	3.0	4.4	4.7
Other offenses.....	9.4	5.9	3.9	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.5	4.6	5.0	6.2
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....	78.9	79.9	80.2	81.0	83.5	85.5	84.6	78.9	77.9	80.4
1st Return.....	14.1	15.1	15.6	15.1	13.7	12.4	12.8	17.4	17.8	15.7
2nd Return.....	4.7	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.4	1.8	2.1	3.1	3.8	3.2
3rd Return or more.....	2.4	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Ethnic Group										
White.....	37.4	36.5	36.5	34.0	32.6	30.7	27.4	28.0	26.4	27.5
Hispanic.....	23.9	25.7	28.1	29.5	30.1	29.0	30.4	31.7	32.6	31.7
Black.....	36.1	35.2	32.9	33.9	35.0	38.0	39.7	38.1	38.6	37.9
Other.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.9
YOPB Status (CYA ONLY)										
On Full Board.....	32.6	44.3	53.1	51.3	55.0	55.6	59.7	54.9	54.1	14.1
Not on Full Board.....	67.4	55.7	46.9	48.7	45.0	44.4	40.3	45.1	45.9	85.9
Mean Age (years).....	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.8

TABLE 2
CHARACTERISTICS OF INSTITUTIONALIZED YOUTH AUTHORITY MALES
(YA AND M-CASES)

TOTAL
JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1976 - 1985
(Showing percents of totals)

TOTAL MALES IN INSTITUTIONS	JUNE 30									
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total Institution Population	4172	3669	4004	4596	4857	5445	5479	5503	5440	6184
Court										
Juvenile (CYA).....	51.3	53.6	56.0	56.6	56.2	53.1	60.0	66.9	73.7	65.9
Criminal (CYA).....	48.7	46.4	44.0	43.4	43.8	46.9	40.0	33.1	26.3	18.6
Criminal (M-Cases).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.5
Area or County										
Southern California area..	63.3	61.1	61.1	62.4	65.3	64.3	67.1	67.4	68.3	66.2
Los Angeles County.....	38.2	38.5	38.6	41.2	44.9	45.0	49.3	48.5	49.8	47.5
9 other counties.....	25.1	22.6	22.5	21.2	20.4	19.3	17.8	18.9	18.5	18.7
San Francisco Bay area....	20.4	21.0	20.9	19.6	17.5	19.3	17.7	15.8	16.0	16.1
Sacramento Valley area....	6.8	6.7	5.4	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.9	9.9	5.9
San Joaquin Valley area....	6.5	7.9	8.5	8.2	7.8	7.0	6.7	7.9	7.6	8.4
22 other counties.....	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.4
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	51.9	54.8	54.3	53.6	56.6	58.2	60.9	55.3	53.6	51.1
Property type offenses....	36.1	37.0	39.8	41.4	38.0	36.6	34.0	37.2	37.1	38.2
Narcotic & drug offenses..	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.8	4.2	4.5
Other offenses.....	9.2	5.9	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.5	4.7	5.0	6.2
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....	78.6	79.7	79.8	80.9	83.3	85.4	84.3	78.8	77.4	80.2
1st Return.....	14.2	15.2	15.9	15.2	13.9	12.5	13.2	17.5	18.1	15.9
2nd Return.....	4.8	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.4	1.8	2.1	3.1	3.8	3.2
3rd Return or more.....	2.4	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Ethnic Group										
White.....	37.5	36.7	36.4	33.6	32.3	30.4	26.8	27.7	26.0	27.2
Hispanic.....	24.0	25.9	28.3	29.8	30.2	29.2	30.7	32.1	32.9	32.0
Black.....	36.0	34.8	32.8	34.1	35.2	38.2	40.1	38.1	38.6	37.9
Other.....	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.9
YOPB Status (CYA ONLY)										
On Full Board.....	32.9	44.2	53.0	50.9	54.7	55.4	59.6	54.6	54.0	14.1
Not on Full Board.....	67.1	55.8	47.0	49.1	45.3	44.6	40.4	45.4	46.0	85.9
Mean Age (years).....	18.8	18.6	18.6	18.5	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.9

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TABLE 3
CHARACTERISTICS OF INSTITUTIONALIZED YOUTH AUTHORITY FEMALES
(YA AND M-CASES)

TOTAL a/
JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1976 - 1985
(Showing percents of totals)

TOTAL FEMALES IN INSTITUTIONS	JUNE 30									
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total Institution Population	205	149	186	194	186	209	226	254	260	290
Court										
Juvenile (CYA).....	69.3	63.1	65.1	68.0	62.4	64.1	70.8	73.6	81.2	80.0
Criminal (CYA).....	30.7	36.9	34.9	32.0	37.6	35.9	29.2	26.4	18.8	13.8
Criminal (M-Cases).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.2
Area or County										
Southern California area..	55.1	50.3	48.9	51.5	56.5	59.3	53.1	58.3	63.8	62.1
Los Angeles County.....	26.3	24.8	26.9	27.3	37.1	41.1	34.1	42.9	44.6	42.1
9 other counties.....	28.8	25.5	22.0	24.2	19.4	18.2	19.0	15.4	19.2	20.0
San Francisco Bay area....	22.0	28.9	31.2	26.8	18.8	20.6	26.5	22.8	15.8	18.6
Sacramento Valley area....	8.3	6.7	5.9	6.2	5.9	7.2	5.3	4.7	7.7	5.5
San Joaquin Valley area...	9.8	8.1	7.0	11.3	12.9	8.6	10.2	9.8	8.5	9.7
22 other counties.....	4.9	6.0	7.0	4.1	5.9	4.3	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.1
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	51.2	61.1	64.0	67.0	67.2	63.2	65.5	65.4	59.3	52.8
Property type offenses....	26.3	24.2	29.0	29.4	25.3	30.6	29.2	24.8	28.5	32.8
Narcotic & drug offenses..	8.8	8.7	3.2	3.6	3.2	2.9	3.1	6.7	8.5	9.0
Other offenses.....	13.6	6.0	3.8	-	4.3	3.3	2.2	3.1	3.8	5.5
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....	84.9	83.2	89.8	83.5	88.7	88.0	92.0	79.9	86.5	85.2
1st Return.....	11.7	14.1	9.1	13.4	8.1	11.0	5.3	16.5	10.0	11.4
2nd Return.....	2.4	2.0	1.1	2.6	2.2	1.0	2.2	2.8	3.1	2.4
3rd Return or more.....	1.0	0.7	-	0.5	1.1	-	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.0
Ethnic Group										
White.....	36.1	30.9	39.8	43.8	40.3	39.2	41.2	34.3	33.8	36.2
Hispanic.....	23.4	20.8	23.1	21.6	26.9	23.9	23.9	23.2	25.4	25.5
Black.....	36.6	46.3	34.4	29.4	28.5	34.4	31.4	39.0	38.1	36.2
Other.....	3.9	2.0	2.7	5.1	4.3	2.4	3.5	3.6	2.7	2.1
YOPB Status (CYA ONLY)										
On Full Board.....	25.9	47.0	56.5	59.3	64.0	60.3	60.2	60.6	54.6	15.1
Not on Full Board.....	74.1	53.0	43.5	40.7	36.0	39.7	39.8	39.4	95.4	84.9
Mean Age (years).....	18.0	18.2	18.2	18.1	18.3	18.3	18.1	18.4	18.2	18.3

a/ The majority of females have been housed at Ventura since 1973.

TABLE 4
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE YOUTH AUTHORITY'S PAROLE POPULATION
TOTAL
JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1976 - 1985
(Showing percents of totals)

TOTAL PAROLE	JUNE 30									
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total Parole Caseload.....	7594	7548	7394	6454	6728	6915	6971	6868	6661	6188
Sex										
Male.....	92.5	94.2	94.5	94.7	95.2	95.5	95.5	95.6	95.5	94.8
Female.....	7.5	5.8	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	5.2
Court										
Juvenile.....	47.8	49.3	50.0	55.3	55.6	55.8	53.7	54.1	57.1	62.0
Criminal.....	52.2	50.7	50.0	44.7	44.4	44.2	46.3	45.9	42.9	38.0
Area or County										
Southern California area..	60.7	61.0	60.5	58.2	58.7	60.2	59.7	59.8	58.5	59.8
Los Angeles County.....	31.5	32.4	33.0	33.1	34.6	37.0	37.5	39.2	39.3	40.7
9 other counties.....	29.2	28.6	27.5	25.1	22.1	23.2	22.2	20.6	19.2	19.1
San Francisco Bay area....	20.5	21.5	21.9	23.3	22.5	20.3	20.7	21.3	21.2	20.6
Sacramento Valley area....	7.2	7.1	7.3	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.9	7.2
San Joaquin Valley area...	7.0	6.5	7.1	7.8	8.1	8.1	8.4	7.8	8.6	8.5
22 other counties.....	4.6	3.8	3.2	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	37.4	42.7	45.3	46.4	45.3	46.8	46.5	49.6	49.3	48.6
Property type offenses....	40.4	41.0	42.6	44.6	47.9	46.6	47.5	44.8	44.2	43.4
Narcotic & drug offenses..	7.8	5.5	4.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.7	3.8
Other offenses.....	14.4	10.8	8.1	6.1	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.8	4.0
Parole Status										
1st Parole.....	73.0	78.6	79.3	79.8	79.4	80.1	82.1	82.3	79.5	77.6
2nd Parole.....	17.4	14.8	15.7	16.1	16.3	16.1	15.1	15.0	17.2	18.8
3rd Parole or more.....	9.6	6.6	5.0	4.1	4.3	3.8	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.7
Ethnic Group										
White.....	45.0	41.1	39.8	39.3	36.9	36.2	36.8	34.1	32.3	31.2
Hispanic.....	19.3	21.3	22.3	24.2	26.5	27.7	27.2	27.7	28.5	29.1
Black.....	33.2	35.0	35.4	33.8	33.9	33.4	33.5	35.4	35.9	37.0
Other.....	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.7
YOPB Status										
On Full Board.....	6.7	8.3	11.8	21.8	35.1	43.5	44.8	48.6	48.2	7.6
Not on Full Board.....	69.2	64.5	56.1	51.5	53.7	53.2	54.3	51.1	51.8	92.4
Mean Age (years).....	20.4	20.2	20.3	20.0	20.1	20.1	20.3	20.4	20.6	20.6

TABLE 5
CHARACTERISTICS OF YOUTH AUTHORITY MALES ON PAROLE
TOTAL
JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1976 - 1985
(Showing percents of totals)

MALES ON PAROLE	JUNE 30									
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total Parole Caseload.....	7024	7107	6987	6112	6403	6605	6660	6568	6360	5869
Court										
Juvenile.....	45.8	48.0	48.9	54.4	54.6	55.1	52.9	53.3	56.3	61.2
Criminal.....	54.2	52.0	51.1	45.6	45.2	44.9	47.1	46.7	43.7	38.8
Area or County										
Southern California area..	60.9	61.2	60.8	58.6	59.1	60.4	59.8	60.0	58.6	60.1
Los Angeles County.....	32.3	32.8	33.7	33.8	35.2	37.5	37.7	39.5	39.6	40.9
9 other counties.....	28.6	28.4	27.1	24.8	23.9	22.9	22.1	20.5	19.0	19.2
San Francisco Bay area....	20.4	21.5	21.7	23.1	22.2	20.1	20.8	21.2	20.9	20.4
Sacramento Valley area....	7.1	7.0	7.3	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.0	7.0	8.0	7.2
San Joaquin Valley area...	7.0	6.5	7.0	7.7	8.0	8.0	8.3	7.7	8.6	8.5
22 other counties.....	4.6	3.8	3.2	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	38.2	42.7	45.3	46.3	45.0	46.4	46.2	49.5	49.1	48.4
Property type offenses....	41.6	41.7	43.3	45.2	48.4	47.1	47.8	45.0	44.5	43.9
Narcotic & drug offenses..	7.4	5.1	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.6	3.6
Other offenses.....	12.8	10.6	7.7	5.8	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.7	4.1
Parole Status										
1st Parole.....	72.9	78.5	79.3	79.5	79.2	80.2	82.2	82.4	79.5	77.4
2nd Parole.....	17.3	14.8	15.7	16.3	16.5	16.0	15.0	15.0	17.2	18.9
3rd Parole or more.....	9.8	6.7	5.0	4.2	4.3	3.8	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.7
Ethnic Group										
White.....	44.6	41.1	39.8	39.4	36.7	36.1	36.7	33.8	32.6	30.8
Hispanic.....	19.5	21.2	22.4	24.3	26.7	27.7	27.3	27.7	28.6	29.4
Black.....	33.5	35.0	35.3	33.8	34.0	33.6	33.5	35.6	36.1	37.1
Other.....	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.6
YOPB Status										
On Full Board.....	7.0	8.3	11.7	21.7	35.1	43.4	44.6	48.6	48.0	7.5
Not on Full Board.....	68.2	64.2	55.9	51.4	53.8	53.4	54.5	51.2	52.0	92.5
Mean Age (years).....	20.5	20.3	20.3	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.3	20.5	20.6	20.6

TABLE 6
CHARACTERISTICS OF YOUTH AUTHORITY FEMALES ON PAROLE
TOTAL
JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1976 - 1985
(Showing percents of totals)

FEMALES ON PAROLE	JUNE 30									
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total Parole Caseload.....	570	441	407	342	325	310	311	300	301	319
Court										
Juvenile.....	73.3	69.2	68.6	70.8	71.1	71.0	70.1	71.3	74.4	77.7
Criminal.....	26.7	30.8	31.4	29.2	28.9	29.0	29.9	28.7	25.6	22.3
Area or County										
Southern California area..	57.4	58.0	55.0	50.9	51.4	54.8	57.9	56.0	54.8	55.8
Los Angeles County.....	22.1	25.2	21.1	20.2	22.8	26.5	32.5	32.0	34.2	37.0
9 other counties.....	35.3	32.8	33.9	30.7	28.6	28.3	25.4	24.0	20.6	18.8
San Francisco Bay area....	22.1	22.2	24.6	27.8	28.6	24.5	19.9	22.7	27.2	24.5
Sacramento Valley area....	8.9	9.3	7.6	7.3	5.5	5.5	7.7	7.3	6.0	7.2
San Joaquin Valley area...	6.8	6.6	9.3	8.5	9.5	10.0	10.3	10.3	9.3	8.5
22 other counties.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	5.6	4.9	5.2	4.2	3.7	2.7	4.1
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	27.4	42.0	45.0	49.7	51.7	53.9	52.7	52.0	53.5	54.0
Property type offenses....	26.1	30.2	30.5	34.5	37.8	36.1	39.2	40.3	35.2	36.1
Narcotic & drug offenses..	12.1	12.2	11.8	4.7	4.6	3.9	3.5	3.3	6.3	7.5
Other offenses.....	34.4	15.7	12.7	11.1	5.9	6.2	4.6	4.4	5.0	2.5
Admission Status										
1st Parole.....	73.9	80.5	79.4	83.9	83.1	77.7	80.7	81.7	77.7	79.9
2nd Return.....	19.5	15.2	16.5	12.0	12.9	17.7	17.4	16.3	18.3	16.9
3rd Parole or more.....	6.6	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.6	1.9	2.0	4.0	3.1
Ethnic Group										
White.....	50.2	40.1	39.1	38.9	40.9	39.4	38.9	40.0	37.2	37.3
Hispanic.....	16.7	22.7	21.1	23.7	24.3	26.8	26.4	27.7	27.9	23.5
Black.....	29.6	34.0	37.3	33.9	31.4	29.7	31.8	30.0	32.6	36.4
Other.....	3.5	3.2	2.5	3.5	3.4	4.1	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.8
YOPB Status										
On Full Board.....	5.1	9.1	14.0	24.3	34.8	46.5	48.6	50.0	53.2	9.7
Not on Full Board.....	81.6	68.0	58.7	52.3	52.0	58.3	50.2	49.7	46.8	90.3
Mean Age (years).....	19.5	19.5	19.7	19.5	19.6	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.9	20.0

TABLE 7
CHARACTERISTICS OF MALES IN YOUTH AUTHORITY SCHOOLS AND CAMPS
(YA AND M-CASES)

TOTAL
JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1976 - 1986
(Showing percents of totals)

SCHOOLS & CAMPS	JUNE 30									
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total Institution Population	3690	3191	3469	4044	4316	4768	4781	4775	4905	5489
Court										
Juvenile (CYA).....	51.3	52.9	56.2	56.5	55.8	52.4	58.8	66.0	74.1	67.0
Criminal (CYA).....	48.7	47.1	43.8	43.5	44.2	47.6	41.2	34.0	25.9	19.5
Criminal (M-Cases).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.5
Area or County										
Southern California area..	63.7	60.6	60.6	62.2	65.4	64.9	67.7	68.8	68.6	66.8
Los Angeles County.....	38.2	38.2	38.1	40.3	44.7	45.4	49.9	49.6	49.8	48.6
9 other counties.....	25.5	22.4	22.5	21.9	20.7	21.5	17.8	19.2	18.8	18.2
San Francisco Bay area....	19.9	21.4	21.4	19.7	17.5	19.0	17.4	15.0	16.0	15.8
Sacramento Valley area....	6.7	6.7	5.4	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.1	5.7	5.0	5.7
San Joaquin Valley area...	6.7	8.1	8.4	8.4	7.6	6.8	6.6	7.6	7.5	8.3
22 other counties.....	3.0	3.1	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.4
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	52.9	56.4	54.4	54.2	57.4	59.7	62.7	57.3	54.7	52.2
Property type offenses....	35.3	37.6	39.8	41.0	37.5	35.2	32.5	35.8	36.7	37.4
Narcotic & drug offenses..	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.6	4.0	4.4
Other offenses.....	9.0	5.8	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.3	4.3	4.8	5.9
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....	77.6	78.2	78.3	80.0	82.1	84.2	84.3	79.1	77.9	78.6
1st Return.....	15.0	16.3	17.2	16.0	14.8	13.5	13.1	17.4	18.0	17.2
2nd Return.....	4.9	3.8	3.4	3.4	2.6	1.9	2.2	3.0	3.5	3.4
3rd Return or more.....	2.5	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8
Ethnic Group										
White.....	36.7	36.0	36.5	33.4	32.6	29.5	25.7	26.9	25.3	25.7
Hispanic.....	24.6	26.1	28.1	29.4	30.1	29.7	31.3	32.4	33.1	32.4
Black.....	36.3	35.3	32.9	34.7	35.0	38.7	40.4	38.7	39.2	38.9
Other.....	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.4	3.0
YOPB Status (CYA ONLY)										
On Full Board.....	35.2	48.2	53.1	54.2	55.0	60.5	63.9	58.1	56.4	15.0
Not on Full Board.....	64.8	51.8	46.9	45.8	45.0	39.5	36.1	41.9	43.6	85.0
Mean Age (years).....	18.8	18.7	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.7	19.0

TABLE 7 (Continued)
CHARACTERISTICS OF MALES IN YOUTH AUTHORITY SCHOOLS AND CAMPS
FRED C. NELLES a/
JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1976 - 1985
(Showing percents of totals)

FRED C. NELLES	JUNE 30									
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total Institution Population	369	327	368	432	447	543	552	549	553	560
Court										
Juvenile.....	98.6	98.8	97.8	98.1	97.3	93.6	89.1	93.3	96.4	97.7
Criminal.....	1.4	1.2	2.2	1.9	2.7	6.4	10.9	6.7	3.6	2.3
Area or County										
Southern California area..	98.4	98.5	95.4	98.8	98.0	96.5	94.6	96.4	97.5	97.3
Los Angeles County.....	48.5	56.0	56.5	58.8	66.4	71.6	73.0	76.9	72.5	75.4
9 other counties.....	49.9	42.5	38.9	40.0	31.6	24.9	21.6	19.5	25.0	21.9
San Francisco Bay area....	1.6	0.6	2.4	0.7	0.7	1.1	2.0	1.3	0.4	0.7
Sacramento Valley area....	-	-	0.8	-	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
San Joaquin Valley area...	-	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.1
22 other counties.....	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.7
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	58.0	67.6	56.3	60.9	60.2	65.6	67.7	68.1	58.6	55.2
Property type offenses....	27.4	24.2	37.2	32.9	33.8	29.6	27.4	24.8	30.9	32.1
Narcotic & drug offenses..	1.1	0.9	-	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	2.7	5.1	5.9
Other offenses.....	13.6	7.3	6.6	5.8	4.7	3.7	4.0	4.3	5.4	6.8
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....	92.4	91.7	92.7	95.1	95.7	94.8	96.0	93.6	95.5	95.2
1st Return.....	5.2	7.6	6.3	4.6	4.0	5.2	3.4	6.4	4.5	4.6
2nd Return.....	1.9	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.2	-	0.5	-	-	0.2
3rd Return or more.....	0.5	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethnic Group										
White.....	29.3	27.2	28.5	20.6	17.4	14.7	12.7	6.7	11.0	12.1
Hispanic.....	29.5	32.7	33.2	41.0	40.7	34.8	38.6	42.3	43.6	37.1
Black.....	39.8	38.8	37.0	35.4	40.7	49.2	47.5	49.5	44.1	47.0
Other.....	1.4	1.2	1.3	3.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	3.8
YOPB Status										
On Full Board.....	40.9	55.7	59.0	59.3	58.2	64.3	68.1	65.2	57.9	14.8
Not on Full Board.....	59.1	44.3	41.0	40.7	41.8	35.7	31.9	34.8	42.1	85.2
Mean Age (years).....	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.5	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.3	17.2	17.1

a/ Does not house M-cases.

TABLE 7 (Continued)
CHARACTERISTICS OF MALES IN YOUTH AUTHORITY SCHOOLS AND CAMPS

O. H. CLOSE a/
JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1976 - 1985
(Showing percents of totals)

O. H. CLOSE	JUNE 30									
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total Institution Population	342	352	353	372	357	399	396	379	401	430
Court										
Juvenile.....	93.0	92.3	93.5	97.8	98.6	97.5	95.7	96.2	97.8	99.3
Criminal.....	7.0	7.7	6.5	2.2	1.4	2.5	4.3	3.8	2.2	0.7
Area or County										
Southern California area..	8.8	10.8	12.5	8.6	15.7	17.8	24.5	31.0	32.9	37.4
Los Angeles County.....	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.0	8.4	8.8	19.2	21.6	21.9	23.5
9 other counties.....	4.1	6.3	8.5	5.6	7.3	9.0	5.3	9.4	11.0	13.9
San Francisco Bay area....	49.1	47.2	45.0	46.5	40.6	43.9	46.2	36.8	34.2	29.5
Sacramento Valley area....	18.7	17.0	12.7	14.5	12.6	14.8	10.1	14.7	10.2	9.1
San Joaquin Valley area...	17.3	18.8	21.2	19.6	20.2	17.3	12.6	14.0	17.5	15.8
22 other counties.....	6.1	6.3	8.5	10.8	10.9	6.3	6.6	3.6	5.2	8.1
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	45.3	48.0	42.5	34.1	42.6	50.9	59.6	56.6	51.4	46.0
Property type offenses....	39.5	39.5	51.6	63.2	51.8	44.6	34.6	38.1	38.8	40.7
Narcotic & drug offenses..	2.0	0.3	1.1	-	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.9
Other offenses.....	13.1	12.3	4.8	2.7	5.1	4.0	4.8	4.1	8.5	11.4
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....	85.4	87.5	90.7	90.6	86.3	93.0	93.7	94.2	95.5	92.3
1st Return.....	12.9	10.5	8.5	8.9	12.3	7.0	6.1	5.3	4.2	7.7
2nd Return.....	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.4	-	0.3	0.3	-	-
3rd Return or more.....	0.6	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-
Ethnic Group										
White.....	47.7	50.0	49.9	52.4	46.5	37.6	28.3	34.0	33.4	37.0
Hispanic.....	13.5	20.2	21.5	21.8	23.2	23.6	26.3	23.6	24.2	23.0
Black.....	32.7	25.0	25.5	22.3	26.1	35.6	41.7	38.8	37.9	35.3
Other.....	6.1	4.8	3.1	3.5	4.2	3.2	3.7	3.6	4.4	4.6
YOPB Status										
On Full Board.....	27.5	38.4	44.8	34.9	46.2	52.6	61.4	53.6	51.1	15.3
Not on Full Board.....	72.5	61.6	55.2	65.1	53.8	47.4	38.6	46.4	48.9	84.7
Mean Age (years).....	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.4	16.5	16.4	16.6	16.5	16.6	16.5

a/ Does not house M-cases.

TABLE 7 (Continued)
 CHARACTERISTICS OF MALES IN YOUTH AUTHORITY SCHOOLS AND CAMPS
 EL PASO DE ROBLES a/
 JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1976 - 1985
 (Showing percents of totals)

EL PASO DE ROBLES	JUNE 30									
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total Institution Population	399	339	395	407	457	460	463	466	464	482
Court										
Juv. nile.....	75.9	78.2	82.8	81.1	86.9	80.7	80.8	87.8	92.5	96.7
Criminal.....	24.1	21.8	17.2	18.9	13.1	19.3	19.2	12.2	7.5	3.3
Area or County										
Southern California area..	93.7	90.6	89.6	87.7	90.2	90.2	86.4	90.6	89.4	83.2
Los Angeles County.....	46.9	51.9	50.4	52.3	57.8	57.6	60.7	63.9	62.1	59.5
9 other counties.....	46.8	38.7	39.2	35.4	32.4	32.6	25.7	26.7	27.3	23.7
San Francisco Bay area....	2.8	4.1	5.1	5.7	3.5	3.9	5.2	3.0	3.9	7.1
Sacramento Valley area....	0.8	1.2	-	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.7
San Joaquin Valley area...	1.8	2.9	3.3	4.4	4.2	3.5	5.2	3.9	4.1	5.8
22 other counties.....	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.2
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	56.9	55.5	57.2	54.8	63.2	61.9	60.3	55.8	56.3	50.3
Property type offenses....	31.5	36.0	36.2	39.8	31.3	34.2	35.6	37.3	35.1	40.0
Narcotic & drug offenses..	1.3	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.5	3.2	4.5	4.4
Other offenses.....	10.4	6.2	4.2	3.6	3.7	2.6	2.6	3.6	4.1	5.2
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....	79.7	80.2	81.0	84.0	86.0	88.7	86.2	82.4	84.9	84.9
1st Return.....	12.8	16.8	14.7	13.5	12.0	9.8	12.3	16.1	13.4	13.7
2nd Return.....	4.8	0.9	3.5	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.5
3rd Return or more.....	2.8	2.1	0.8	0.8	-	-	0.2	-	0.4	-
Ethnic Group										
White.....	32.1	33.0	29.4	26.5	21.9	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.8	17.6
Hispanic.....	31.1	33.0	35.2	38.6	36.1	37.6	32.8	35.6	33.8	32.6
Black.....	35.1	32.4	34.2	33.9	40.0	42.0	47.3	45.1	46.1	48.5
Other.....	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	2.0	2.2	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.2
YOPB Status										
On Full Board.....	35.8	48.1	61.3	52.1	63.5	60.4	58.7	58.2	55.4	12.9
Not on Full Board.....	64.2	51.9	38.7	47.9	36.5	39.6	41.3	41.8	44.6	87.1
Mean Age (years).....	18.1	18.1	17.9	18.0	18.0	18.0	17.9	18.2	18.1	17.9

a/ Does not house M-cases.

TABLE 7 (Continued)
CHARACTERISTICS OF MALES IN YOUTH AUTHORITY SCHOOLS AND CAMPS
(YA AND M-CASES)

KARL HOLTON

JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1976 - 1985

(Showing percents of totals)

KARL HOLTON	JUNE 30									
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total Institution Population	376	305	335	381	400	418	437	437	440	441
Court										
Juvenile (CYA).....	62.8	59.3	59.1	73.8	66.3	68.7	74.8	78.3	86.1	95.0
Criminal (CYA).....	37.2	40.7	40.9	26.2	33.8	31.3	25.2	21.7	13.9	4.5
Criminal (M-Cases).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5
Area or County										
Southern California area..	21.8	22.3	11.6	14.7	16.0	15.1	22.4	23.3	24.5	16.3
Los Angeles County.....	12.2	15.1	6.3	8.1	9.3	9.6	15.3	15.3	17.7	10.2
9 other counties.....	9.6	7.2	5.3	6.6	6.7	5.5	7.1	8.0	6.8	6.1
San Francisco Bay area....	46.0	43.6	51.0	43.8	43.0	45.0	43.5	40.3	39.1	39.9
Sacramento Valley area....	13.0	12.8	14.0	14.7	16.3	15.6	13.7	12.8	12.7	15.6
San Joaquin Valley area...	12.8	15.4	14.3	19.4	17.3	15.3	14.0	17.4	17.5	21.5
22 other counties.....	6.4	5.9	9.0	7.3	7.5	9.1	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.6
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	53.2	55.7	53.4	48.3	46.5	49.0	50.6	42.3	42.0	40.8
Property type offenses....	34.0	38.0	40.9	47.5	49.3	46.2	45.1	50.1	49.1	48.8
Narcotic & drug offenses..	2.1	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.4	3.6	2.0
Other offenses.....	10.6	5.9	4.5	4.0	3.0	3.8	3.4	6.2	5.2	8.4
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....	79.3	77.4	74.3	79.8	81.5	82.5	84.4	82.2	87.0	71.9
1st Return.....	14.1	16.1	21.8	16.5	16.8	15.8	13.7	16.7	12.0	25.2
2nd Return.....	5.9	4.9	3.0	3.4	1.8	1.7	1.8	0.9	0.9	2.5
3rd Return or more.....	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.3	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.4
Ethnic Group										
White.....	48.9	44.3	46.3	42.0	47.8	46.4	39.8	42.3	40.0	34.9
Hispanic.....	14.6	19.0	17.3	18.4	18.5	21.5	21.5	25.4	24.8	28.8
Black.....	31.6	30.5	33.1	34.9	30.0	29.2	32.3	27.7	31.4	31.7
Other.....	4.8	6.2	3.3	4.7	3.7	3.0	6.4	4.6	3.8	4.5
YOPB Status (CYA ONLY)										
On Full Board.....	35.9	52.1	53.7	48.0	50.5	48.6	50.3	42.6	43.0	7.3
Not on Full Board.....	64.1	47.9	46.3	52.0	49.5	51.4	49.7	57.4	57.0	92.7
Mean Age (years).....	18.6	18.6	18.5	18.0	18.4	18.4	18.3	18.2	18.0	18.0

TABLE 7 (Continued)
CHARACTERISTICS OF MALES IN YOUTH AUTHORITY SCHOOLS AND CAMPS
(YA AND M-CASES)
DeWITT NELSON
JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1976 - 1985
(Showing percents of totals)

DeWITT NELSON	JUNE 30									
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total Institution Population	371	282	332	336	341	392	399	405	392	441
Court										
Juvenile (CYA).....	24.3	28.7	33.4	31.2	27.6	25.5	38.6	55.8	43.1	25.4
Criminal (CYA).....	75.7	71.3	66.6	68.8	72.4	74.5	61.4	44.2	56.9	34.9
Criminal (M-Cases).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.7
Area or County										
Southern California area..	31.5	22.3	33.1	23.8	24.9	25.3	34.3	29.1	33.4	27.2
Los Angeles County.....	19.4	14.9	22.0	17.3	17.6	19.6	27.8	23.2	24.5	18.4
9 other counties.....	12.1	7.4	11.1	6.5	7.3	5.7	6.5	5.9	8.9	8.8
San Francisco Bay area....	39.4	50.7	41.6	44.3	41.1	45.9	35.8	36.0	36.7	35.8
Sacramento Valley area....	11.6	9.9	10.2	10.4	12.3	8.9	11.0	10.4	10.2	12.5
San Joaquin Valley area...	14.0	12.4	11.1	17.3	16.1	14.5	13.5	19.0	14.3	17.5
22 other counties.....	3.5	4.6	3.9	4.2	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	7.0
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	43.1	51.1	51.5	54.8	59.5	59.4	65.2	51.6	56.6	53.5
Property type offenses....	46.1	40.8	41.9	38.7	36.7	35.5	32.1	41.5	34.4	35.6
Narcotic & drug offenses..	3.5	4.6	2.4	3.6	0.9	2.5	0.5	2.0	4.1	4.3
Other offenses.....	7.3	3.5	4.2	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.2	4.9	3.8	6.6
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....	71.2	73.4	72.0	76.5	75.7	80.1	82.0	68.4	68.6	85.7
1st Return.....	18.6	22.0	23.8	18.8	20.5	17.1	14.3	26.9	25.3	10.2
2nd Return.....	7.3	3.5	3.3	4.2	2.9	2.3	3.0	4.2	5.1	2.7
3rd Return or more.....	3.0	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.4
Ethnic Group										
White.....	32.6	29.8	27.7	24.1	32.8	31.1	29.8	30.1	26.5	34.2
Hispanic.....	19.9	14.9	22.3	25.9	24.6	26.5	27.1	28.4	28.1	26.1
Black.....	44.2	54.3	48.5	47.6	39.3	40.3	40.4	39.3	42.9	35.8
Other.....	3.2	1.1	1.5	2.4	3.3	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.6	3.9
YOPB Status (CYA ONLY)										
On Full Board.....	29.1	41.5	56.0	55.7	61.6	64.3	65.9	53.3	58.7	27.8
Not on Full Board.....	70.9	58.5	44.0	44.3	38.4	35.7	34.1	46.7	41.3	72.2
Mean Age (years).....	19.7	19.7	19.4	19.6	19.8	19.9	19.6	19.4	19.8	20.0

TABLE 7 (Continued)
CHARACTERISTICS OF MALES IN YOUTH AUTHORITY SCHOOLS AND CAMPS
(YA AND M-CASES)

PRESTON

JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1976 - 1985

(Showing percents of totals)

PRESTON	JUNE 30									
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total Institution Population	379	358	399	480	525	570	562	568	618	657
Court										
Juvenile (CYA).....	29.8	33.2	44.1	36.0	37.0	36.5	55.5	72.4	86.7	51.3
Criminal (CYA).....	70.2	66.8	55.9	64.0	63.0	63.5	44.5	27.6	13.3	26.3
Criminal M-Cases).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.4
Area or County										
Southern California area..	35.6	35.5	29.8	32.3	38.9	39.5	41.6	50.9	43.4	33.0
Los Angeles County.....	24.5	24.3	18.0	19.8	27.4	29.5	32.2	37.1	32.8	23.6
9 other counties.....	11.1	11.2	11.8	12.5	11.5	10.0	9.4	13.8	10.6	9.4
San Francisco Bay area....	31.9	34.4	34.6	35.6	32.6	37.4	33.1	22.4	30.6	33.6
Sacramento Valley area....	11.9	8.1	10.3	10.8	9.7	9.1	9.3	10.9	9.2	12.3
San Joaquin Valley area...	11.6	15.4	18.0	15.6	12.2	9.5	10.7	10.4	10.7	15.7
22 other counties.....	9.0	6.7	7.3	5.6	6.7	4.6	5.3	5.5	6.1	5.3
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	53.4	57.3	59.1	55.6	58.3	58.1	58.9	55.3	49.8	47.2
Property type offenses....	35.6	36.3	34.6	39.0	35.4	34.4	34.3	37.0	39.4	40.5
Narcotic & drug offenses..	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.1	3.6	3.6
Other offenses.....	6.4	2.8	3.5	2.5	4.2	4.9	4.8	6.7	7.1	8.7
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....	58.6	60.6	71.0	66.3	69.3	72.5	72.8	67.8	69.4	68.9
1st Return.....	27.2	26.3	22.8	25.0	24.2	20.7	21.4	25.5	24.4	24.5
2nd Return.....	10.0	10.6	4.5	6.7	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.2	5.2
3rd Return or more.....	4.2	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.6	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.4
Ethnic Group										
White.....	45.9	41.9	43.6	44.2	42.3	44.0	33.6	35.9	29.4	32.0
Hispanic.....	27.7	30.2	32.3	29.2	27.0	23.2	28.8	28.7	31.4	32.6
Black.....	25.3	24.6	20.3	24.4	28.4	30.5	35.1	34.0	36.6	32.1
Other.....	1.1	3.4	3.8	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.5	2.6	3.3
YOPB Status (CYA ONLY)										
On Full Board.....	47.8	53.6	62.4	63.3	64.8	65.6	66.5	59.9	55.3	13.5
Not on Full Board.....	52.2	46.4	37.6	36.7	35.2	34.4	33.5	40.1	44.7	86.5
Mean Age (years).....	19.9	19.6	19.2	19.4	19.6	19.7	19.3	19.2	18.8	19.8

TABLE 7 (Continued)
CHARACTERISTICS OF MALES IN YOUTH AUTHORITY SCHOOLS AND CAMPS
(YA AND M-CASES)
YOUTH TRAINING SCHOOL
JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1976 - 1985
(Showing percents of totals)

YOUTH TRAINING SCHOOL	JUNE 30									
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total Institution Population	871	700	738	954	1014	1135	1150	1099	1170	1485
Court										
Juvenile (CYA).....	36.4	31.3	33.7	36.2	33.5	28.2	34.1	35.7	51.2	46.5
Criminal (CYA).....	63.6	68.7	66.3	63.8	66.5	71.8	65.9	64.3	48.8	36.7
Criminal (M-Cases).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.8
Area or County										
Southern California area..	97.7	99.1	99.2	98.8	98.5	98.1	97.9	95.8	95.6	95.0
Los Angeles County.....	67.9	67.9	69.8	72.1	72.9	71.0	74.6	67.7	71.3	71.3
9 other counties.....	29.8	31.2	29.4	26.7	25.6	27.1	23.3	28.1	24.3	23.7
San Francisco Bay area....	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	2.2	1.7	2.0
Sacramento Valley area....	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.9
San Joaquin Valley area...	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.3
22 other counties.....	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	60.0	62.2	64.5	65.3	67.0	69.9	72.0	65.6	63.2	61.3
Property type offenses....	29.3	31.1	31.8	29.6	28.2	25.0	23.3	27.2	29.8	29.7
Narcotic & drug offenses..	2.6	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.1	1.9	3.5	3.2	5.1
Other offenses.....	8.1	4.6	2.0	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.8	3.7	3.8	3.9
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....	74.2	74.9	71.0	71.7	77.5	79.9	78.3	72.0	63.7	67.4
1st Return.....	16.2	17.6	22.8	22.6	17.2	17.4	18.0	22.4	28.3	24.5
2nd Return.....	5.4	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.6	2.1	3.0	4.5	7.1	6.3
3rd Return or more.....	4.2	3.0	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.8
Ethnic Group										
White.....	25.4	23.7	23.4	19.4	17.9	17.3	15.7	21.0	19.2	19.5
Hispanic.....	27.8	29.1	30.2	33.5	34.9	36.0	36.7	36.2	37.1	36.4
Black.....	45.5	45.4	44.7	45.7	46.4	45.6	45.9	41.4	41.6	42.0
Other.....	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.1
YOPB Status (CYA ONLY)										
On Full Board.....	46.0	60.9	69.2	64.7	67.8	71.2	72.5	65.2	63.8	18.2
Not on Full Board.....	54.0	39.1	30.8	35.3	32.2	28.8	27.5	34.8	36.2	81.8
Mean Age (years).....	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.8	19.8	20.0	19.9	20.1	20.2

TABLE 7 (Continued)
CHARACTERISTICS OF MALES IN YOUTH AUTHORITY SCHOOLS AND CAMPS

VENTURA a/
JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1976 - 1985
(Showing percents of totals)

VENTURA	JUNE 30									
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total Institution Population	189	171	181	294	326	363	351	346	310	365
Court										
Juvenile.....	38.6	38.6	34.8	45.2	49.4	39.4	51.0	63.6	73.9	93.4
Criminal.....	61.4	61.4	65.2	54.8	50.6	60.6	49.0	36.4	26.1	6.6
Area or County										
Southern California area..	94.7	95.3	91.2	85.7	85.6	89.3	92.9	88.2	89.0	92.6
Los Angeles County.....	46.6	55.0	51.9	46.3	48.5	51.5	54.4	58.4	57.1	65.2
9 other counties.....	48.1	40.3	39.3	39.4	37.1	37.8	38.5	29.8	31.9	27.4
San Francisco Bay area....	1.1	1.8	3.9	8.5	6.7	6.6	2.8	5.5	5.8	3.3
Sacramento Valley area....	2.1	1.2	2.2	2.7	3.1	1.1	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.1
San Joaquin Valley area...	2.1	1.8	0.6	-	2.8	1.9	1.1	2.3	1.3	1.9
22 other counties.....	-	-	2.2	3.1	1.8	1.1	1.4	2.3	1.3	1.1
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	53.4	57.3	53.0	55.5	56.1	58.4	63.2	55.8	47.8	45.5
Property type offenses.....	33.3	33.9	41.4	40.8	39.0	36.6	32.5	37.6	43.2	44.7
Narcotic & drug offenses..	6.3	4.1	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.1	0.6	2.0	4.2	4.9
Other offenses.....	6.9	4.7	3.4	1.3	3.1	3.9	3.7	4.6	4.8	4.9
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....	79.9	76.0	88.4	86.7	89.6	90.1	90.3	84.7	81.3	83.0
1st Return.....	14.3	19.3	7.2	9.5	8.3	9.4	8.3	11.3	14.8	14.0
2nd Return.....	3.7	2.3	3.3	3.4	1.5	0.3	1.1	3.8	3.5	2.7
3rd Return or more.....	2.1	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Ethnic Group										
White.....	55.0	53.8	59.1	54.4	52.5	42.4	41.9	42.2	41.6	34.5
Hispanic.....	20.6	19.3	22.1	18.4	23.9	24.2	28.8	28.6	27.4	25.2
Black.....	23.3	26.9	14.9	23.5	19.0	27.8	26.5	26.9	30.0	38.1
Other.....	1.0	-	3.9	3.7	4.6	5.6	2.8	2.3	0.9	2.2
YOPB Status										
On Full Board.....	30.2	42.7	52.5	58.8	58.3	59.2	66.7	63.0	54.5	15.9
Not on Full Board.....	69.8	57.3	47.5	41.2	41.7	40.8	33.3	37.0	45.5	84.1
Mean Age (years).....	19.6	19.5	19.4	19.0	19.1	19.3	19.2	19.3	19.0	18.3

a/ Does not house male M-cases at the time of this report.

TABLE 7 (Continued)
CHARACTERISTICS OF MALES IN YOUTH AUTHORITY SCHOOLS AND CAMPS
(YA and M-CASES)

TOTAL CAMPS
JUNE 30 EACH YEAR, 1976 - 1985
(Showing percents of totals)

CAMPS	JUNE 30									
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total Institution Population	377	340	350	372	428	462	447	489	543	624
Court										
Juvenile (CYA).....	19.9	31.2	36.9	33.9	39.3	35.7	44.3	51.7	66.9	53.7
Criminal (CYA).....	80.1	68.8	63.1	66.1	60.7	64.3	55.7	48.3	33.1	19.2
Criminal (M-Cases).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.1
Area or County										
Southern California area..	54.1	39.7	48.3	53.5	62.1	51.1	61.3	66.3	66.5	63.3
Los Angeles County.....	32.9	24.7	31.1	34.1	42.8	38.1	44.3	45.8	48.6	44.6
9 other counties.....	21.2	15.0	17.2	19.4	19.3	13.0	17.0	20.5	17.9	18.7
San Francisco Bay area....	25.7	29.1	25.7	22.0	17.5	20.3	17.0	12.1	15.3	16.5
Sacramento Valley area....	9.0	14.4	7.1	8.3	6.8	10.4	6.0	7.8	5.9	6.1
San Joaquin Valley area...	7.2	12.1	12.0	10.5	8.2	10.6	10.1	10.2	9.0	8.5
22 other counties.....	4.0	4.7	6.9	5.6	5.4	7.6	5.6	3.7	3.3	5.6
Commitment Offense										
Violent type offenses.....	42.4	46.5	39.7	40.6	46.5	46.3	51.9	48.9	51.5	51.0
Property type offenses....	48.3	47.9	52.3	56.8	49.5	49.6	42.7	44.4	40.0	42.1
Narcotic & drug offenses..	6.4	4.1	5.4	1.3	2.1	1.9	3.6	3.9	6.8	5.0
Other offenses.....	2.9	1.5	2.6	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
Admission Status										
1st Commitment.....	84.9	84.7	84.0	84.4	86.2	85.1	85.9	78.9	78.8	83.0
1st Return.....	11.4	11.2	14.6	12.9	13.3	12.1	11.9	17.2	17.7	14.3
2nd Return.....	2.4	3.5	1.1	2.4	0.5	2.8	1.3	3.7	2.6	2.7
3rd Return or more.....	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	-	-	0.9	0.2	0.9	-
Ethnic Group										
White.....	39.3	41.5	44.6	42.2	35.3	36.6	33.6	27.2	25.6	27.2
Hispanic.....	29.4	27.6	27.1	27.4	36.9	28.8	30.4	33.3	35.4	35.7
Black.....	28.9	27.9	24.6	28.0	25.7	32.9	34.2	37.2	36.5	34.0
Other.....	2.4	3.0	3.7	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.0
YOPB Status (CYA ONLY)										
On Full Board.....	6.4	25.3	38.3	32.5	44.4	40.3	50.6	50.1	54.9	9.0
Not on Full Board.....	93.6	74.7	61.7	67.5	55.6	59.7	49.4	49.9	45.1	91.0
Mean Age (years).....	19.7	19.4	19.2	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.4	19.4	19.0	19.4